

#### MICROEL ECTRONIC INTERCONNECT MATERIALS

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# **Preliminary Technical Information**

# 5662 Pd-Saver Overglaze Paste

When palladium-containing thick films are refired, the palladium oxidizes in the 500?C-700?C range. Once out of this temperature range the oxide converts back to metallic form. However, if the circuit is overglazed in this range, particularly at 600?C-650?C, the fired overglaze film prevents the PdO to fully reduce back to metallic. This often results in upward resistance shifts of 20% or more depending on Pd content, film thickness, and cooling rate. The result is more difficult processing, the use of lower resistivity pastes,

and lower power handling capability. The 5662 overglaze paste was designed to prevent the oxidation of palladium, resulting in very small resistance shift. The 5662 composition does not contain cadmium or highly toxic organic solvents. Key features include:

- ? Compatibility with Aluminum Nitride
- ? Resistance to electroplating solvents
- ? Compatibility with most Pd-containing films

# TYPICAL FIRED FILM CHARACTERISTICS

Color Green/Green

**Firing Temperature** 600 ?C - 650 ?C

**Surface Finish** Shinny

**Resistivity Shift, ?**  $\mathbb{R}^{(1)}$   $\pm$  1%

1) Obtained for KOARTAN Pd:Ag resistor paste 7981, fired on 0.040" thick AlN substrate supplied by Maruwa America Corporation, and overglazed with 5662 at 625?C.

## COMPOSITION PROPERTIES

**Viscosity:** 130 ± 30 Kcps, when measured with Brookfield HBT, Spindle #14, utility cup, 10 RPM, 25?&

**Specific Gravity:** 1.8 - 2.4 g/cm<sup>3</sup>

**Recommended Thinner:** KOARTAN A-1039

### RECOMMENDED PROCESSING PROCEDURE

**Printing:** Printing with 250 mesh stainless steel screen using 10-15  $\mu$ m emulsion and 45 degree angle is recommended. Other mesh counts, 200-325, and emulsion thicknesses, 5-25  $\mu$ m, may be used for special applications.

Coverage is approximately 120 cm<sup>2</sup> per layer, when utilizing 250 mesh screen and a wet print thickness of about 35 µm.

**Drying:** Wet prints should be allowed to level for 5-10 minutes prior to drying. Dry for 10-15 minutes in a convection oven or belt dryer at 125?C-150?C.

**Firing:** Firing in air using a belt furnace and a 30-45 minute profile, with 10 minutes at a peak temperature of 600?C-650?C is recommended. Air flow rates must be optimized to ensure that the products of binder burn-off discharge properly and create a fully oxidizing atmosphere in the muffle.

**Application Notes: The** 

Please consult Koartan's technical staff for your particular application.

Storage and Shelf Life: Store in tightly capped containers at room temperature. Shelf life is 6 months for unopened jars. Thorough mixing of the paste before each use is recommended. Under ordinary conditions of storage and use the product should not require thinning. However, solvent loss during extended printing runs may be replaced by incorporating up to 0.5% of Koartan A-1039 thinner.

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